

## AMAZING GRACE





### JOHN NEWTON AUGUST 4<sup>TH</sup>, 1725-DECEMBER 21, 1807





# FROM SEAMATE TO SLAVE



### FROM SEAMATE TOSLAVE TOSTORM



### FROM SEAMATE TOSLAVE TO STORM TO SCRIPTURES TO SLAVE TRADE



#### "The Slave Trade was always unjustifiable; but inattention and interest prevented, for a time, the evil from being perceived."



### ABOLITIONIST someone who wants to put an end to the system and practice of slavery



1750 - he married1757 - applied to be ordained1764 - became priest in C.O.E.



# John Newton became friends with William Cowper



# 1780 – assigned as rector at St. Mary Woolnoth



#### William Wilberforce - He was a Christian politician who was a member of the British Parliament. He was a well-known abolitionist.



# May 1<sup>st</sup>, 1807 – Slave Trade Act was passed

#### Newton died 6 months later



## Newton wrote the preface to John Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress*



"It will always be a subject of humiliating reflection to me, that I was once an active instrument in a business at which my heart now shudders."







# "How unspeakably wonderful to know that all our concerns are held in hands that bled for us."

"So dress and conduct yourself so that people who have been in your company will not recall what you had on."

"As to myself, if I were not a Calvinist, I think I should have no more hope of success in preaching to men, than to horses or cows."



### "When I see Thee as Thou art, I'll praise Thee as I ought."

"Of all people who engage in controversy, we, who are called Calvinists, are most expressly bound by our own principles to the exercise of gentleness and moderation."



"Although my memory's fading, I remember two things very clearly: I am a great sinner and Christ is a great Savior."



"When the women and girls are taken on board a ship, naked, trembling, terrified, perhaps almost exhausted with cold, fatigue, and hunger, they are often exposed to the wanton rudeness of white savages."







#### Sternhold and Hopkins Psalter



### Newton & Cowper Wrote 349 hymns together



# They wrote "to promote the faith and comfort of sincere Christians"



#### Amazing Grace was written in 1772 for a sermon he would preach on New Year's Day, 1773



# Amazing grace how sweet the sound that saved a wretch like me

I once was lost, but now I'm found; Was blind but now I see

# 'Twas grace that taught my heart to fear and grace my fears relieved

How precious did that grace appear the hour I first believed

### Through many dangers, toils, and snares I have already come

This grace that brought me safe thus far and grace will lead me home

### The Lord has promised good to me, His word my hope secures;

He will my shield and portion be as long as life endures

Yes, when this flesh and heart shall fail, and mortal life shall cease;

I shall possess, within the veil, a life of joy and peace.

## The earth shall soon dissolve like snow; the sun forbear to shine;

But God, who called me here below will be forever mine.

## When we've been here ten thousand years, bright, shining as the sun

We've no less days to sing God's praise than when we first begun



#### ANALYSIS OF THE SONG



#### COMMON METER (C.M.) 4 lines per verse and they alternate between iambic tetrameter and iambic trimeter



Amazing grace how sweet the sound
 That saved a wretch like me
 I once was lost but now am found
 Was blind but now I see



#### IAMBIC unstressed syllable followed by a stressed syllable

a-MA—zing GRACE how SWEET the SOUND



## TETRAMETER = 4 TRIMETER = 3



### IAMBIC TETRAMETER followed by IAMBIC TRIMETER/4 LINES = C.M.

- L1 (4) a-MA—zing GRACE how SWEET the SOUND.
- L2 (3) that SAVED a WRETCH like ME
- L3 (4) i ONCE was LOST but NOW am FOUND
- L4 (3) was BLIND but NOW i SEE

