SCRIPTURE: Ruth 4:1-22

SERMON: Jesus, Our Kinsman-Redeemer! 06 December 2009

# **INTRODUCTION: SURVEY IN REVIEW** (Ruth 1-4; redemption: *need, hope, request, provision*)

# I. WORD: RUTH FINDS REST IN BOAZ (chp.4)

- **A. BOAZ GOES TO COURT** (4:1,2; see Dt.21:19; 1Cor.6:1f; see announcements)
- **B. BOAZ MAKES HIS CASE** (4:3-5)
- C. BOAZ ACCEPTS THE TRANSFER OF THE RIGHT OF REDEMPTION (4:6-8)
- D. BOAZ SUMMARIZES FOR THE RECORD & THE WITNESSES BLESS HIM (4:9-12/9a,10b;11a)
- E. BOAZ EXERCISES HIS RIGHT OF REDEMPTION & GOD BLESSES HIM (4:13-15)
- **F. BOAZ REDEEMS NAOMI & HER HOUSEHOLD** (4:3,5,9; 13-17 /1:21 /Gen6:18; Dt7:9; Acts2:39; 16:31)

## II. FAITH: FIND REST IN CHRIST! (Mt.11:28,29; see Ruth 1-4)

### A. KINSMAN-REDEEMER IN THE OLD TESTAMENT

- 1. ideas: redeem, ransom (price); save, deliver; rescue, help (e.g., legal guardian, right & duty; Ps.69:19; 106:10; Mic.4:10; Is.41:14; both from and to, Ps.72:14a&b)
- 2. redeem land, house sold because of poverty (Lev.25:25f; Ruth 4:3; Jer.32:6)
- 3. redeem person sold because of poverty (Lev.25:47f; see Dt.25:5f; Ruth 3:9f; 4:5; *God*, Ex.6:6; Dt.6:23; Ps.103:4; Is.44:22,23; 48:20)
- 4. receive restitution owed (Num.5:6f)
- 5. execute vengeance due (Num.35:12,19f; Dt.19:6f; Josh.20:2f; e.g. 2Sam.4:11)

#### B. KINSMAN-REDEEMER IN THE NEW TESTAMENT

- 1. Christ our kinsman-redeemer (Hb2:13b; Eph1:4a /Gl.3:13; Mt6:20; 12:29; Rv19:15; 20:10,14 /Ruth2:1,20)
- 2. The kinsman-redeemers: first & second (Rom.5:12f,14b; 1Cor.15:45; see Ruth 3:12; 4:4)
- 3. Christ received the right of our redemption (Rom.5:12f; Gen.3:15; see Ruth 4:6f)
- 4. Christ exercised the right of our redemption (Rom.5:15f; Heb.2:14f; Tt.2:14; 2Cor.5:21; see Lev.25:29,25f; 48,50f; i.e., *accomplished* redemption)
- 5. Christ applies His accomplished redemption (Acts 26:18; Col.1:13a&b,14; 2:12a&b; 2:20&3:1; 3:9&10; 3:5f&12f; see Ruth 2:1f,14f; 3:10f,15; see Jn.14:16f; Gal.5:16f)
- 6. Christ will fulfill His accomplished redemption (Mt.25:1f; 2Cor.11:2; Eph.5:25f; Rev.19:7f /Ruth 4:13f)

## III. <u>LIFE: LABOR IN CHRIST!</u> (Eph.2:5f,10; Tt.2:14; 1Cor.12:12f)

# A. APPEAL TO THOSE APPOINTED AS YOUR KINSMAN-REDEEMERS UNDER CHRIST (see Rom.13:4,1f; 1Cor.6:1f; 1Tm.5:16; Eph.5:22f; 6:1f,5f; see Ruth 1:12 & 3:9)

# B. SERVE THOSE FOR WHOM YOU ARE APPOINTED A KINSMAN-REDEEMER

(Rom.13:6,1f; Acts 20:28f; 1Tm.5:8,16; Eph.5:25f; 6:4,9; 1Tm.5:16; see Gal.6:10; Jms.1:27; Lk.10:27f)

# DISCUSSION QUESTIONS FOR PRIVATE, FAMILY AND SMALL GROUP FELLOWSHIP

**Suggestions**: Don't feel obliged to use every question or every part of every question. Go through and discuss those that are of greatest **interest** to you. Then consider going back and discussing those that may also be **useful**, including those that may have seemed a bit difficult. In all questions, keep the outline before to identify entries relevant to the question and to look up appropriate verses listed.

- 1. What most surprised, puzzled or impressed you from this sermon?
- 2. What was most helpful? Why? How will you apply it in your daily life?
- 3. What Scripture references were most helpful and why?
- 4. What are the primary doctrinal points of this passage? Do you believe these things?
- 5. What are the primary *practical* points? Do you do *these* things?
- 6. How can the book of Ruth be summarized? (see Introduction)
- 7. Who is the main character in chapter 4? (see I)
  - a. What does this character do?
  - b. What results are obtained?
  - c. What are the great contrasts for Naomi? (see 1:21)
- 8. What was the work of a kinsman-redeemer in the Old Testament? (II,A)
  - a. Who, in our day, is similar to a kinsman-redeemer?
  - b. Who, in our day, is "the avenger of blood"? (see Rom.13;1f)
- 9. What verses do you find most persuasive of the truth that Christ is our "close relative" (kinsman-redeemer)? (see II,B,1)
  - a. Who was "ahead of" Him? (see II,B,2)
  - b. How did the right of redemption come to Christ? (see II,B,3)
  - c. How did Christ exercise His right of redemption for us? (see II,B,4)
  - d. How does He apply His redemption? (see II,B,5)
  - e. What remains? (see II,B,6)
- 10. Whom has Christ appointed to be His kinsman-redeemers for you? (see III,A)
- 11. For whom has Christ appointed you to be His kinsman-redeemer for them? (see III,B)