## Judaism

# Terminology

- A <u>HEBREW</u> is any member of a group of ancient people who traced their lineage from Abraham through Isaac and Jacob
- "Hebrews", "Israelites", and "Jews" are used interchangeably to describe the descendants of <u>JACOB</u>
- Jewishness a person's identity- his heritage as a physical descendant of Jacob—genetic!
- Judaism relates to a person's practice---It is the spiritual aspect of the Jewish civilization

### The 3 Patriarchs of Judaism

- Abraham--the father of the Jews, honored by Jews, Muslims, and Christians alike.
- Isaac--passed on to his descendant's the traits of restraint, modesty and introspection
- Jacob--God changed Jacob's name from Jacob the deceiver to Israel, which means wrestles with God

# Worship in Judaism

- no longer organized around the Temple—now in Synagogues
- prayer took the place of sacrifice,

### Sources of Authority in Judaism

- Tanakh—The Hebrew Bible. The same content of the Old Testament but different order
- Mishna--The record of oral law that was passed down from generation to generation
- Gemara—Interpret and expand on the Mishna
- Talmud—The Mishna, Gemara and Rabbinical commentaries together

### Branches of Judaism

- Orthodox-adhere to traditional Jewish laws and customs
  - 6-8% of Jews in the U.S ,The ONLY Jewish group before 1800 AD
  - Believe in absolute authority of the Torah and fully submit to Jewish law
  - Believe in the coming Messiah, who will rebuild the temple in Jerusalem and establish Israel as a full nation.
  - believe in afterlife and the resurrection of the dead.
- <u>Reform</u> –started as a hope to integrate Jewish religious practices with the modern German society.
  - 33% of U.S. Jews-majority in US, Began in Germany in 1800's AD
  - The Torah is not the word of God but contains the words of God.
  - bound only by the ethics of the Law, not by the ritual commands of the Torah.
  - dietary and Sabbath restrictions are optional
  - Reject the coming of the Messiah and the rebuilding of the temple.

- Conservative--a movement to "conserve" Judaism in the US
- 15% of U.S. Jews, started in the mid-1800's
- Embraced westernized aspects like modern dress and education
- the Torah was divinely inspired by God but has a human element
- Jewish laws, beliefs, and texts must be modified to suit the times
- Went back to Hebrew in the liturgy
- Observed dietary laws, Sabbath and Torah rituals—but with flexibility
- Admitted women as rabbis in the 1980's

### Traditional Orthodox views of the soul and the afterlife

- Neshamah (the soul)- the neshamah is forever
- Gan Eden ("Garden of Eden")- a spiritual realm where good souls go and wait for heaven on earth.
- Olam Ha-ba ("World to Come")-- This ultimate state -It's actually this present world that has been purified

### Hell (Gehinnon)

- The average person descends to a place of punishment and/or purification
- The time in Gehinnom does not exceed 12 months, and then they ascend to Olam Ha-Ba.
  - Only the utterly wicked stay for the entire 12 months
  - Sources differ on what happens at the end of those 12 months:
    - 1. the wicked soul is utterly destroyed and ceases to exist
    - 2. the soul continues to exist in a state of conscious remorse.

## The Gospel Roadmap---using the Hebrew Bible

### Context-God is Holy

Psalm 99:9 <sup>9</sup> Exalt the Lord our God, and worship at His holy hill; For the Lord our God is holy.

### Context—Man is sinful

Ecclesiastes 7:20 For there is not a just man on earth who does good and does not sin.

#### Context—the penalty for sin

<u>Isaiah 59:2</u> But your iniquities have separated you from your God; and your sins have hidden His face from you, So that He will not hear.

Psalm 145:20 The Lord preserves all who love Him, But all the wicked He will destroy.

### Will good works save us?

Isaiah 64:6a But we are all like an unclean thing, And all our righteousnesses are like filthy rags;

So if we can't save ourselves—we need someone to do it for us, we need a redeemer Isaiah 47:4 As for our Redeemer, the Lord of hosts is His name, The Holy One of Israel.

#### How are we redeemed?

<u>Isaiah 53:5</u> But He was wounded for our transgressions He was bruised for our iniquities; The chastisement for our peace was upon Him, And by His stripes we are healed.

Messiah to be the seed of the Woman	Genesis 3:15	Galatians 4:4
Messiah to be the seed of Abraham	Genesis 12:3; 18:18	Luke 3:23,34
		Matthew 1:1-2
		Acts 3:25
		Galatians 3:16
Messiah to be of the tribe of Judah	Genesis 49:10	<u>Luke 3:33</u>
Messiah to be of the seed of Jacob	Numbers 24:17, 19	Matthew 1:1-2
		<u>Luke 3:34</u>
Messiah to be of the seed of David	Psalm 132:11	Matthew 1:6
	Jeremiah 23:5; 33:15	<u>Luke 1:32-33</u>
	Isaiah 11:10	Acts 2:29-30
		Romans 1:3
Messiah to be a prophet like Moses	Deut. 18:15, 19	Matthew 21:11
		John 6:14
		<u>John 1:45</u>
		Acts 3:22-23
Messiah to be the Son of God	Psalm 2:7	<u>Luke 1:32</u>
	Proverbs 30:4	Matthew 3:17
Messiah to be raised from the dead	Psalm 16:10	Acts 13:35-37
Messiah to experience crucifixion	Psalm 22	Matthew 27:34-50
	Psalm 69:21	John 19:28-30
Messiah to be betrayed by a friend	<u>Psalm 41:9</u>	John 13:18, 21
Messiah to ascend to heaven	Psalm 68:18	Luke 24:51
		<u>Acts 1:9</u>
Homage and tribute paid to Messiah by great kings	Psalm 72:10-11	Matthew 2:1-11
Messiah to be a priest like	Psalm 110:4	Hebrews 5:5-6
Melchizedek		
Messiah to be at the right hand of	Psalm 110:1	Matthew 26:64
God		Hebrews 1:3
Messiah, the stone which the	Psalm 118:22-23	Matthew 21:42-43
builders rejected, to become the head cornerstone	<u>Isaiah 8:14-15</u>	Acts 4:11
head cornerstone	<u>Isaiah 28:16</u>	Romans 9:32-33
		Ephesians 2:20
		<u>1 Peter 2:6-8</u>
Messiah to be born of a virgin Isaiah	7:14	Matthew 1:18-25
		<u>Luke 1:26-35</u>
Galilee to be the first area of Messiah's ministry	<u>Isaiah 9:1-8</u>	Matthew 4:12-16
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Messiah will be meek and mild	<u>Isaiah 42:2-3</u>	Matthew 12:18-20

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