

## GRAMMAR

Typed Letter	Capital	Name	Small letter	Sound				
A	Α	<b>Alpha</b>	α	ah in father	<b>7 vowels:</b>			
B	Β	<b>Beta</b>	β	b in boy	α	ah	ο	aw
G	Γ	<b>Gamma</b>	γ	g in go	ε	eh	υ	uh
D	Δ	<b>Delta</b>	δ	d in day	η	ay	ω	oh
E	Ε	<b>Epsilon</b>	ε	eh (short) in met	ι	long e		
Z	Ζ	<b>Zeta</b>	ζ	z in daze	<b>Diphthongs</b>			
H	Η	<b>Eta</b>	η	eh or ay	αι	eye - aisle	ου	ou , in "house"
Q	Θ	<b>Theta</b>	θ	th as in theology	αυ	ah as in austere	ου	ou in "group"
I	Ι	<b>Iota</b>	ι	e (long) or i in fit	ει	ay in "eight"	ευ	eu in feud
K	Κ	<b>Kappa</b>	κ	k in keep	οι	oi in oil	ηυ	eu in feud
L	Λ	<b>Lambda</b>	λ	l in led	ια	yah	υι	we
M	Μ	<b>Mu</b>	μ	m in man	ιη	yay	ιω	yoe
N	Ν	<b>Nu</b>	ν	n in net				
X	Ξ	<b>Xi</b>	ξ	x in lax				
O	Ο	<b>Omicron</b>	ο	o (short) in omit	<b>Breathing</b>			
P	Π	<b>Pi</b>	π	p in peg	rough breathing (h)	smooth no (h)		
R	Ρ	<b>Rho</b>	ρ	r in run				
S	Σ	<b>Sigma</b>	σ	s in sit				
T	Τ	<b>Tau</b>	τ	t in ten				
U	Υ	<b>Ipsilon</b>	υ	y as in dynamite				
F	Φ	<b>Phi</b>	φ	ph in graphic				
C	Χ	<b>Chi</b>	χ	ch in chasm				
Y	Ψ	<b>Psi</b>	ψ	ps in tops				
W	Ω	<b>Omega</b>	ω	o (long) in note				

Prepositions				NUMBERS			
on	επι	through	δια	first	πρωτος	7	επτα
in	εν	out of	εκ	second	δευτερος	8	οκτα
beside	παρα	toward	προς	third	τριτος	10	δεκα
from	απο	against	αντι	4	τεσσαρες	12	δωδεκα
into	εις			5	πεντε	1000	χιλιοι
				6	εξ	10,000	μυριαι

ιζε = like our "ize" makes a noun a verb

οι makes a noun plural

-ου ending you to translate with the work "of":  $\Xi\rho\iota\tau\omicron\upsilon$  - of Christ;  $\Theta\epsilon\omicron\upsilon$  - of God

There are 8 endings on verbs and eight endings on nouns.

A participle is an "—ing" word To make a participle in Greek add "ων" or "αι"

### WORDS OF AFFIRMATION AND NEGATION

ναι (nay)	Yes	ου (ooo)	no	μη (mai)	not
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και - some of the meanings include:

also, even, yet, but nevertheless, very, truly, in fact, indeed, [και...και both...and] [και + εγω = καγω and I]