Mark 9:14-32

- 1. This is the last driving out of a demon recorded by Mark
- 2. Mark provides more detail than do Matthew or Luke.
- 3. Jesus is glorified in the presence of the disciples, but the disciples are still failing to:
 - a. Understand
 - b. Drive out a demon
- 4. Matthew 17:14-20 and Luke 9:37-43

9:14 – "And when they came to the disciples, they saw a great crowd around them, and scribes arguing with them.

14	Kai	2064 [e] elthontes ἐλθόντες having come	pros πρòς	3588 [e] tous τοὺς the	3101 [e] mathētas μαθητὰς , disciples		ochlon	polyn πολὺν	peri	846 [e] autous αὐτοὺς , them	2532 [e] kai καὶ and	grammateis	4802 [e] syzētountas συζητοῦντας arguing	4314 [e] pros πρὸς with
	Conj	V-APA-NMP	Prep	Art-AMP	N-AMP	V-AIA-3P	N-AMS	Adj-AMS	Prep	PPro-AM3P	Conj	N-AMP	V-PPA-AMP Verb - Present	Pren t Participle Active -
846 auto αὐ														

them

PPro-AM3P

1. "arguing" - syzetountes - "to examine together", "to dispute"

9:15 – "And immediately all the crowd, when they saw him, were greatly amazed and ran up to him and greeted him.

	2532 [e]	2112 [e]	3956 [e]	3588 [e]	3793 [e]	3708 [e]	846 [e]	1568 [e]	2532 [e]	4370 [e]	782 [e]	846 [e]
	kai	euthys	pas	ho	ochlos	idontes	auton	exethambēthēsan	kai	prostrechontes	ēspazonto	auton
15	καὶ	εὐθὺς	πᾶς	ò	ὄχλος ,	ἰδόντες	αὐτὸν ,	έξεθαμβήθησαν ,	καὶ	προστρέχοντες ,	ήσπάζοντο	αὐτόν .
	And	immediately	all	the	crowd	having seen	Him	were greatly amazed	and	running to [Him]	were greeting	Him
	Conj	Adv	Adj-NMS	Art-NMS	N-NMS	V-APA-NMP	PPro-AM3S	V-AIP-3P	Conj	V-PPA-NMP	V-IIM/P-3P	PPro-AM3S

- 1. "were greatly amazed" exethambethesan
 - a. *thambos* means "amazement" refers to a sense of wonder or to be stunned due to suddenness or unusualness of the phenomenon
 - b. ex-means "out from" or "to"
 - c. Together *exthambeo* (here *exethambethesan*) means "out of one's senses with the result being amazement to the level of wonder"
 - d. This combination is always used as a response to:
 - i. A miracle
 - ii. Jesus' teaching
 - e. Mark does not explain why the crowd was "greatly amazed" when they saw Jesus. It could be:
 - i. Jesus' sudden appearance after the nine remaining disciples had failed to drive out the demon.
 - ii. Crowd was excited to see Jesus
 - iii. Although Jesus told the three disciples not to tell anyone about the Transfiguration, it could have been the glow or light that remained on Jesus as it did from Moses' face when he was in the presence of God.
 - 1. The Lord's glory remained on Moses' face

- 2. Jesus was the Lord so it radiated from him...thus, it could have remained on the three disciples faces since they, like Moses, were in the presence of the Lord. The text does not say this.
- 3. This may be the best understanding of the "great amazement"

9:16 - "And he asked them, "What are you arguing about with them?"

	2532 [e]	1905 [e]	846 [e]	5101 [e]	4802 [e]	4314 [e]	848 [e]
	Kai	epērōtēsen	autous	Ti	syzēteite	pros	hautous
16	Καὶ	ἐπηρώτησεν	αὐτούς ,	Τí	συζητεῖτε	πρὸς	αὑτούς ?
	And	He asked	them	What	are you disputing	with	them
	Conj	V-AIA-3S	PPro-AM3P	IPro-ANS	V-PIA-2P	Prep	PPro-AM3P

- 1. Mark always emphasizes the humanity of Jesus, thus here Mark records Jesus asking a question to gain information.
 - a. Jesus is tired in 4:38
 - b. Jesus is amazed in 6:6
 - c. Jesus is disappointed in 8:12
 - d. Jesus asked for information 9:16
 - e. Jesus is displeased in 10:14
 - f. Jesus is angry in 11:15-17
 - g. Jesus sorrowful in 14:34
- 2.

9:17 – "And someone from the crowd answered him, "Teacher, I brought my son to you, for he has a spirit that makes him mute.

17	2532 [e Kai Kαὶ And Conj] 611 [e] apekrithē ἀπεκρίθη answered V-AIP-3S	846 [e] autō αປ໋τῷ́ Him PPro-DM3S	1520 [e] heis εἶς one Adj-NMS	ek ἐκ out of	3588 [e] tou τοῦ the Art-GMS	3793 [e] ochlou ὄχλου , crowd N-GMS	1320 [e] Didaskale Διδάσκα Teacher N-VMS	xλε ,	5342 [e] ēnenka ἥνεγκα I brought V-AIA-1S	ton τὸν	huion ບໂόν son	1473 [e] mou μOU of me PPro-G1S	pros πρὸς to	4771 [e] se σέ, You PPro-A2S	2192 [e] echonta ἕχοντα having V-PPA-AMS
pne	euma εῦμα pirit	216 [e] alalon ἄλαλον ; mute Adj-ANS														

9:18 – "And whenever it seizes him, it throws him down, and he foams and grinds his teeth and becomes rigid. So I asked your disciples to cast it out, and they were not able."

18	2532 [e] kai καὶ and Conj	3699 hopo ὄπα when Adv	ou	1437 [e] ean ἐὰν if Conj	aut αὐ him	on ITÒV	2638 [e] katalabē καταλάβη it seizes V-ASA-3S	rh ,`ρ it	486 [e] nēssei oήσσε throws -PIA-38	E1 s down	846 [e] auton αὐτόν ; him PPro-AM3S	2532 [e] kai καὶ and Conj	875 [e] aphrizei ἀφρίζει he foams V-PIA-3S	, 1 ,	2532 [e] καί καὶ and Conj	trizei τρίζε gnash	tous 1 τοὺς	3599 [e] odontas ὀδόντα his teeth N-AMP	ς,	2532 [e] kai καὶ and Conj
xēr ξη is v	3 [e] ainetai ραίνετο vithering av		2532 kai καὶ And Conj	[e] 2036 eipa εἶπα Ispo V-AIA	X ke	3588 [e] tois τοῖς to the Art-DMP	mathētais μαθηταῖς disciples	of Yo	,	hina ἴνα that	846 [e] auto αὐτὸ it PPro-AN3S	they mi	sin λωσιν , ght cast out	kai KC	c tì c d n	uk	2480 [e] ischysan ἴσχυσαν they had po V-AIA-3P			

- 1. The disciples could drive out demons in:
 - a. Mark 3:14-15 "And he appointed twelve (whom he also named apostles) so that they might be with him and he might send them out to preach and have authority to cast out demons."
 - b. and they had done so in 6:12-13 "So they went out and proclaimed that people should repent. And they cast out many demons and anointed with oil many who were sick and healed them."
- 2. Epileptic-like symptoms caused by the demon. Two things:
 - a. Epilepsy
 - b. Epileptic-like symptoms caused by a demon

9:19 – "And he answered them, "O faithless generation, how long am I to be with you? How long am I to bear with you? Bring him to me."

19	3588 [e] Ho 'O - Art-NMS	1161 [e] de δὲ And Conj	apol ἀπ ansv	kritheis	846 [e] autois αὐτοῖς , him PPro-DM3P	He says	ο , [°] Ω ο	genea γενεὰ	571 [e] apistos άπτιοτος ! unbelieving Adj-VFS	heōs	pote	4314 [e] pros πρὸς with Prep	4771 [e] hymas ນໍ່ມຸລັς you PPro-A2P	1510 [e] esomai ἕσομαι will I be V-FIM-1S	?	2193 [e] heōs ἕως Until Prep	4219 [e] pote πότε when Conj
ane ດໍາ will	0[e] exomai νέξομαι I bear with ïIM-1S	4771 [e] hymōn ὑμῶν you PPro-G	?	pherete φέρετε Bring	846 [e] auton αປັ້ນ him PPro-AM3S	πρός to	1473 [e] me με • Me PPro-A1S										

- 1. Two (and a third in 9:21) "How long" questions with a point were asked by Jesus:
 - a. "How long am I to be with you?"
 - i. Frustrated that Jesus presence with the disciples had not resulted in greater understanding, greater faith, greater trust
 - ii. A greater faith was expected
 - b. "How long am I to bear with you?"
 - i. The burden Jesus experienced being in their unbelieving, non-understanding presence.
 - ii. A greater faith would make the burden lighter
 - c. "How long has this been happening to him?"
 - i. The compassion Jesus experienced that caused him to continue in spite of the first two rhetorical questions.
 - ii. A greater faith would be the result of Jesus' compassion
- 2. "Unbelieving generation" was aimed at:
 - a. The disciples

- b. The father
- c. The crowd
- d. The scribes
- e. (the religious leaders who had previously rejected him before he left Galilee)
- f. (that generation of Jews?)
- g. (all mankind at all times?)
- 3. Jesus, as God, clearly saw himself as separate from "this generation"

9:20 - "And they brought the boy to him. And when the spirit saw him, immediately it convulsed the boy, and he fell on the ground and rolled about, foaming at the mouth.

	2532	[e] 5342 [e]	1	846 [e]	4314 [e]	846 [e]	2532 [e]	3708 [e]	846 [e]	3588 [e]	4151 [e]	2112 [e]	4952 [e]	846 [e]
	Kai	ēnenkan		auton	pros	auton	kai	idōn	auton	to	pneuma	euthys	synesparaxen	auton
20	Kαì	ί ἤνεγκα	xv i	αὐτὸν	πρὸς	αὐτόν .	καὶ	ίδὼν	αὐτὸν ,	τὸ	πνεῦμα	εὐθὺς	συνεσπάραξεν	αὐτόν ,
	And	they brou	ight I	him	to	Him	And	having seen	Him	the	spirit	immediately	threw into convulsions	him
	Conj	V-AIA-3P	1	PPro-AM3S	Prep	PPro-AM3S	Conj	V-APA-NMS	PPro-AM3S	Art-NNS	N-NNS	Adv	V-AIA-3S	PPro-AM3S
253 kai KO anc Cor	rì H	4098 [e] pesōn πεσῶν having fallen V-APA-NMS	1909 epi ἐπὶ upon Prep	tēs τῆς i the	gēs Υῆς	he began i	rolling arou	875 [e] aphrizōn ἀφρίζ ind foaming V-PPA-N	ων.					

9:21 – "And Jesus asked his father, "How long has this been happening to him?" And he said, "From childhood.

21	2532 [e] Kai Kαì And Conj	1905 [e] epērōtēsen ἐπηρώτησεν He asked V-AIA-3S	ton	father	846 [e] autou αປ໋τοῦ , of him PPro-GM3S	How long	1510 [e] estin ἐστὶν is it V-PIA-3S	hōs ὡς that	3778 [e] touto τοῦτο this DPro-NNS	has been	846 [e] autō αປ໋τῷ ? with him PPro-DM3S	-	de δὲ And	2036 [e] eipen εἶπεν , he said V-AIA-3S
153 Ek 'Ex Fro Pre	< πα m chi	idiothen αιδιόθεν . ildhood												

1. Again, Jesus asks a question. Possibly to reveal how long this suffering had been going on. 9:22 – "And it has often cast him into fire and into water, to destroy him. But if you can do anything, have compassion on us and help us."

22	2532 kai καὶ And Conj	[e] 4178 [e] pollakis πολλάκις often Adv	2532 [e] kai καὶ both Conj	1519 [e] eis εἰς into Prep	4442 [e] pyr πῦρ fire N-ANS	846 [e] auton αὐτὸν him PPro-AM3S	906 [e] ebalen ἔβαλεν it casts V-AIA-3S	,	2532 [e] kai καὶ and Conj	1519 [e] eis εἰς into Prep	5204 [e] hydata ὕδατα , waters N-ANP	2443 [e] hina ໂνα that Conj	622 [e] apolesē ἀπολέση it might destroy V-ASA-3S	846 [e] auton αὐτόν . him PPro-AM3S	all' ἀλλ' But	1487 [e] ei εἶ if Conj
ti τι any	00 [e] /thing p-ANS	1410 [e] dynē δύνη , You are able [to d V-PIM/P-2S	, ,	iēson θησον	1473 [e] hēmin ἡμῖν , us PPro-D1P	4697 [e] splanchnist σπλαγχ having com	νισθεὶς Ipassion	epł	' ἡ ս։	ēmas μᾶς .						

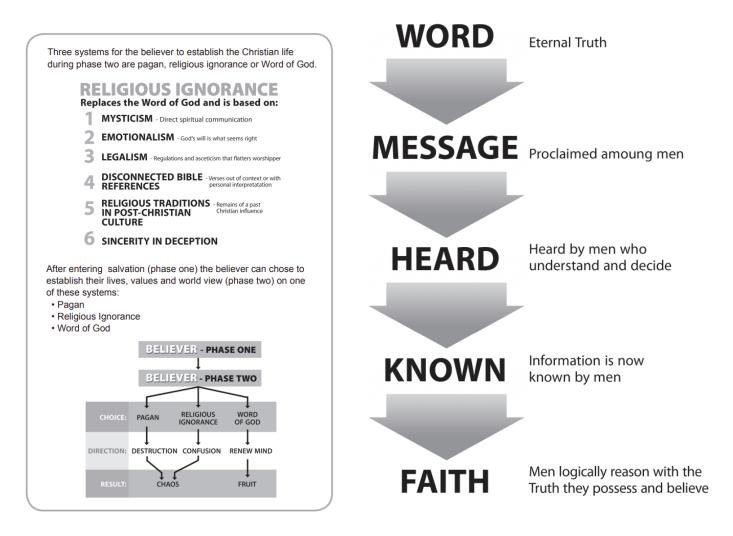
1. "If you can" –

- a. Jesus can
- b. But, does this father know who Jesus is?

9:23 - "And Jesus said to him, "'If you can'! All things are possible for one who believes."

	3588 [e]	1161 [e]	2424 [e]	2036 [e]	846 [e]	3588 [e]	1487 [e]	1410 [e]	3956 [e]	1415 [e]	3588 [e]	4100 [e]
	Но	de	lēsous	eipen	autō	То	Ei	dynē	panta	dynata	tō	pisteuonti
23	'O'	δὲ	Ίησοῦς	είπεν	αὐτῷ ,	Τò	Εì	δύνη ?	πάντα	δυνατὰ	τῷ	πιστεύοντι .
	-	And	Jesus	said	to him	-	lf	You are able	All things	are possible	to the [one]	believing
	Art-NMS	Conj	N-NMS	V-AIA-3S	PPro-DM3S	Art-ANS	Conj	V-PIM/P-2S	Adj-NNP	Adj-NNP	Art-DMS	V-PPA-DMS

- 1. The issue is not more or greater faith. The issue is understanding the object of your faith.
 - a. Romans 10:17 "So faith comes from hearing, and hearing through the word of Christ.
 - b. Hebrews 11:6 "Without faith it is impossible to please him, for whoever would draw near to God must believe that he exists and that he rewards those who seek him."



9:24 - "Immediately the father of the child cried out and said, "I believe; help my unbelief!"

	2112 [e]	2896 [e]	3588 [e]	3962 [e]	3588 [e]	3813 [e]	2036 [e]	4100 [e]	997 [e]	1473 [e]	3588 [e]	570 [e]
	Euthys	kraxas	ho	patēr	tou	paidiou	elegen	Pisteuō	boēthei	mou	tē	apistia
24	Εὐθὺς	κράξας ,	ò	πατὴρ	τοῦ	παιδίου	έλεγεν ,	Πιστεύω ;	βοήθει	μου	τῆ	ἀπιστία !
	Immediately	having cried out	the	father	of the	child	was saying	l believe	help	of me	the	unbelief
	Adv	V-APA-NMS	Art-NMS	N-NMS	Art-GNS	N-GNS	V-IIA-3S	V-PIA-1S	V-PMA-2S	PPro-G1S	Art-DFS	N-DFS

1. Faith is the beginning, but faith can and should increase with growth.

9:25 – "And when Jesus saw that a crowd came running together, he rebuked the unclean spirit, saying to it, "You mute and deaf spirit, I command you, come out of him and never enter him again."

	3708 [e] Idōn 'Iδὼν Having s V-APA-N	seen	1161 [e de δὲ now Conj) 3588 [e] ho Č - Art-NMS	Jesus	s ho ວິບັς ດ້າ s tha	1 t	1998 [e] episyntred ἐπτισυντ was runnir V-PIA-3S	,	ochlos ὄχλος , a crowd	2008 [e] epetimēsen ἐπετίμησεν He rebuked V-AIA-3S	tō	pneumat πνεύμα spirit	ατι τῷ -	akathar	άρτφ , 1	3004 [e] legōn λέγων saying V-PPA-NMS
to it	τῷ ,	™ Tò	άλ Mu	lon ka λαλον κ ite ar		2974 [e] kōphon κωφὸ deaf Adj-VNS	pn ν π sp	51 [e] euma νεῦμα , irit /NS	1473 [e] egō ἐγὼ I PPro-N1S	2004 [e] epitassō ἐπττάσσα command V-PIA-1S	you .	1831 [e] exeithe čξελθε come V-AMA-2S	1537 [e] ex ἐξ out of Prep	846 [e] autou αὐτοῦ , him PPro-GM3S	2532 [e] kai καὶ and Conj	mēketi	1525 [e] eiselthës εໄσέλθης may you enter V-ASA-2S
151 eis	9 [e] 84 au	6 [e] ton															

είς αὐτόν.

- into him
- Prep PPro-AM3S
- 1. The demon is called these things, but is actually an unclean spirit causing muteness and deafness as in the NRSV "You spirit that keeps this boy from speaking and hearing.":
 - a. Unclean spirit
 - b. Mute spirit the demon is not mute since it will cry out when it leaves
 - c. Deaf spirit
- 2. Commanded:
 - a. "come out"
 - b. "Never enter him again"

9:26 – "And after crying out and convulsing him terribly, it came out, and the boy was like a corpse, so that most of them said, "He is dead."

26	2532 [e] Kai Kαì And Conj	2896 [e] kraxas κράξα having cr V-APA-NM	ied out	kai καὶ	4183 [e] polla πολλὰ much Adj-ANP	4682 [e] sparaxas σπαράξας , having thrown him into convulsions V-APA-NMS	1831 [e] exēlthen ἐξῆλθεν ; it came out v-AIA-3S	2532 [e] kai καὶ and Conj	1096 [e] egeneto ἐγένετο he became V-AIM-3S	5616 [e] hōsei ພໍ່ດາະໂ as if Adv	3498 [e] nekros νεκρός , dead Adj-NMS	5620 [e] hōste ὥΟΤΕ in order for Conj	3588 [e] tous τοὺς - Art-AMP
pc π ma	83 [e] Ilous ολλοὺς any j-AMP	3004 [e] legein λέγειν to say V-PNA	hoti	e] 599 [e] apetha ἀπέθ he was V-AIA-3	nen ໄανεν . dead								

- 1. "like a corpse" may, but not absolutely, indicate the boy was dead since Jesus "took him by the hand and lifted him up, and he arose" is the same terminology Mark used for raising the little girl, Jairus's daughter. Three verbs are repeated from Mark 5:41-42:
 - a. Grasping
 - b. Raising
 - c. Getting up

9:27 – "But Jesus took him by the hand and lifted him up, and he arose.

	3588 [e]	1161 [e]	2424 [e]	2902 [e]	3588 [e]	5495 [e]	846 [e]	1453 [e]	846 [e]	2532 [e]	450 [e]
	ho	de	lēsous	kratēsas	tēs	cheiros	autou	ēgeiren	auton	kai	anestē
27	ò	δè	Ίησοῦς ,	κρατήσας	τῆς	χειρὸς	αὐτοῦ ,	ἤγειρεν	αὐτόν ,	καί	άνέστη .
	-	And	Jesus	having taken	by the	hand	him	raised up	him	and	he arose
	Art-NMS	Conj	N-NMS	V-APA-NMS	Art-GFS	N-GFS	PPro-GM3S	V-AIA-3S	PPro-AM3S	Conj	V-AIA-3S

9:28 – "And when he had entered the house, his disciples asked him privately, "Why could we not cast it out?"

- 1. The key to understanding their failure may be in their question, "Why could <u>we</u> not cast it out?" There confidence rested in themselves, their previous performance, their position, etc.
- 2. The disciples need to have more confidence in Jesus and his authority. Yet, Mark has indicated they needed more understanding.

9:29 – "And he said to them, "This kind cannot be driven out by anything but prayer."

	2532 [e]	2036 [e]	846 [e]	3778 [e]	3588 [e]	1085 [e]	1722 [e]	3762 [e]	1410 [e]	1831 [e]	1487 [e]	3361 [e]	1722 [e]	4335 [e]
	Kai	eipen	autois	Touto	to	genos	en	oudeni	dynatai	exelthein	ei	mē	en	proseuchē
29	Καὶ	είπεν	αὐτοῖς ,	Τοῦτο	τὸ	γένος	έv	οὐδενὶ	δύναται	έξελθεῖν ,	εì	μὴ	έv	προσευχῆ .
	And	He said	to them	This	-	kind	by	nothing	is able	to go out	if	not	by	prayer
	Conj	V-AIA-3S	PPro-DM3P	DPro-NNS	Art-NNS	N-NNS	Prep	Adj-DNS	V-PIM/P-3S	V-ANA	Conj	Adv	Prep	N-DFS
			-											

1. Why prayer?

- a. To get more power?
- b. To get more spiritual?
- c. To seek more understanding, insight and confidence in the Lord? ← They needed to be more dependent on God.
- 2. Notice Jesus does not pray in these verses, but he has prayed previously to seek strength and guidance to do God's will, but not his own will. Jesus was dependent on the Father.
- 3. Jesus is calling them to a greater understanding and dependence on God.

9:30-32 – "They went on from there and passed through Galilee. And he did not want anyone to know, for he was teaching his disciples, saying to them, "The Son of Man is going to be delivered into the hands of men, and they will kill him. And when he is killed, after three days he will rise." But they did not understand the saying, and were afraid to ask him.

4. This is Jesus' second of three predictions of his death.