## **BOOK OF JUDGES** GIDEON'S LEGACY IN ABIMELECH-PT 2 **JUDGES 9:7-21**

#### Introduction

In last week's message we saw how:

### GIDEON'S ACTIONS SPOKE LOUDER THAN HIS WORDS!

GIDEON behaved himself as a KING before his death though he declined ISRAEL'S request to be their KING.

### SOME OF GIDEON'S ACTIONS CAUSED A SNARE TO ISRAEL AND TO HIS OWN HOUSE!

The snare of the GOLDEN EPHOD that he erected in his city of OPHRAH where he lived. The BIBLE says that all ISRAEL went their WHORING after it and that it became a snare unto GIDEON and to his house.

We were looking at what happened in GIDEON'S family and his nation after his death! We began to see that whatever positive influence GIDEON may have had on the children of ISRAEL died with him as the nation immediately went back to idolatry! (Judges 8:33)!

GIDEON had NO LASTING SPIRITUAL LEGACY in the nation!

And GIDEON'S snare, that GOLDEN EPHOD, was one of the things that gave rise to IDOLATRY in the nation once again! So, that was on GIDEON!

GIDEON'S LEGACY here shows us how one's ACTIONS are clearly more important than their WORDS! We began to consider GIDEON'S LEGACY in just one of his sons—ABIMELECH! ("My father is king")

**ABIMELECH was bad to the bone!** There is nothing good said about him in GOD'S WORD! ABIMELECH was so wicked we're going to see that GOD rendered to him after his own wickedness and brought about his demise!

We first looked at:

- ABIMELECH'S BACKGROUND! (Judges 8:31)
- ABIMELECH'S RISE TO POWER IN SHECHEM! (Judges 9:1-6) II.
  - We Saw The Rich History Of SHECHEM! A.
  - We Saw ABIMELECH'S Rise To Power Came After His Dad's В. *Death!* (*Judges* 9:1-6)

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How wicked was **ABIMELECH?** Well, we saw that he was responsible for the slaying of 69 of his half-brothers! That's about as wicked as you get!

He would have killed all 70 of his half-brothers, but the youngest one, JOTHAM, managed to hide from the ABIMELECH'S massacre! (Vs 5)

**ABIMELECH** was then made "king" by all the house of **SHECHEM** along with all the house of MILLO. (Vs 6) MILLO is a Hebrew word meaning, "filling" which describes a stone terrace system employed in ancient construction.

"BETH MILLO"— "The House of the Filling." This is believed to have been a suburb of SHECHEM, and most likely was a CANAANITE sanctuary or shrine of some sort. The shrine was built upon an artificial platform or fill and thus received the name "House of the Filling." The HOUSE OF MILLO mentioned separately might indicate the "priests" associated with this shrine or sanctuary.

Tonight we see that **JOTHAM**, who is not called a **PROPHET**, came out of hiding to PROPHESY against both SHECHEM and ABIMELECH! So let's begin...

#### III. JOTHAM'S FABLE AND PROPHECY AGAINST SHECHEM AND ABIMELECH! (Judges 9:7-21)

So understand that this is about 300 years before KING SAUL would be ANOINTED KING over ALL of ISRAEL by the PROPHET **SAMUEL.** We see here that only a portion of the **ISRAELITES** (only those in SHECHEM) named ABIMELECH as their king according to verse 6.

We will see that **ABIMELECH** ruled as king for three years before his demise comes to fruition! But we see it **PROPHESIED** early on here!

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# A. We See JOTHAM'S Fable Of The BRAMBLE BUSH! (Verse 7-15)

**JOTHAM** was **GIDEON'S** youngest son who, as we saw, who had managed to escape the slaughter of his 69 brothers at the hands of **ABIMELECH** and *the vain and light persons* that assisted him by hiding himself. (Vs 5)

Well, in the verses before us **JOTHAM** came out of hiding! *Verse* 7 says that when **JOTHAM** heard that **ABIMELECH** had been elevated as king by those in **SHECHEM** and all the house of **MILLO**, he went to the top of **MOUNT GERIZIM** and lifted up his voice and cried out to those in **SHECHEM**!

Now that either took a bit of **STUPIDITY** or it took a whole lot of **COURAGE** as his life was definitely in danger here! I personally think he did this under the **LORD'S** direction!

So, because of that, let's give him the benefit of the doubt and call it **COURAGE!** Because later in *verse 21* we see that he ran away and fled after saying what he had to say here and **SCRIPTURE** tells us he did so because he feared his brother, **ABIMELECH!** 

Obviously, **MOUNT GERIZIM** was close enough to **SHECHEM** for **JOTHAM** to have an audience with the men of **SHECHEM**.

When the ISRAELITES came into the land, MOSES had six tribes (Simeon, Levi, Judah, Issachar, Joseph, and Benjamin) assemble on MOUNT GERIZIM to bless the people as the LEVITES read out all the BLESSINGS of the LAW that would come to those who were FAITHFUL to the LORD. And then on nearby MOUNT EBAL, the other tribes assembled to curse the people as the LEVITES read out the CURSINGS of the LAW that would come to those who were NOT FAITHFUL to the LORD. Deuteronomy 27:12ff

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So, **JOTHAM'S** voice must have carried really well from off of **MOUNT GERIZIM!** 

JOTHAM doesn't read out of the LAW here, but rather TELLS A STORY! (Some call it a PARABLE, some call it a FABLE, whatever one wants to call it, it was a story used to illustrate the demise of both the men of SHECHEM and his brother, ABIMILECH!)

In JOTHAM'S FABLE, the TREES wanted a KING to reign over them. They asked the OLIVE TREE, but the OLIVE TREE refused. The TREES then asked a FIG TREE to reign over them. The FIG TREE refused. Third, the TREES asked the GRAPE VINE to reign over them. The VINE refused.

Finally, the **TREES** ask the **BRAMBLE**, a **THORNY WEED SHRUB** used as **HEDGES**, to reign over them. The **BRAMBLE BUSH** replied in so many words here, "If you really want me to reign over you, come seek refuge in my shade. But if you're just blowing smoke, then I will set you on fire and consume all of you!"

Now, no one in their right mind would seek shade under a thorn bush! We would probably rather risk staying out in the sun than having to deal with thorns! Plus, the **BRAMBLE** grows much closer to the ground than trees and would not be comfortable from that perspective either.

# B. So, What Was The Meaning/Purpose Of The Fable Of The BRAMBLE BUSH!

The basic message of JOTHAM'S FABLE is that these men of SHECHEM have chosen a BRAMBLE BUSH (ABIMELECH) to be their king and he will eventually bring about their downfall, their ruin, and their destruction.

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Now, while **JOTHAM** is not identified as a **PROPHET** here, we will see that about three years later at the end of this story that **JOTHAM'S PREDICTION** or **PROPHECY** comes true!

#### Conclusion

Next time, LORD willing, we WILL SEE the PROPHECY come to pass!

# C. LET'S CONSIDER JOTHAM'S APPLICATION OF THE FABLE! (Vs 16-21)

He said that if the men of **SHECHEM** have dealt "truly and sincerely" by making **ABIMELECH KING** and by killing **GIDEON'S** sons (**JOTHAM'S** brothers), then they should rejoice in **ABIMELECH** and **ABIMELECH should** rejoice in them! (Vs 19)

(Understand that those two words "truly and sincerely" or "truth and sincerity" were often associated with making a COVENANT with the LORD GOD JEHOVAH!)
(Cf. Joshua 24:14)

Now, in the middle of that sentence, **JOTHAM** reminds the men of **SHECHEM** what his dad did for them! (Vs 17)

However, **JOTHAM** says in *verse 20*, if they are acting in some way other than "*truly and sincerely*," he suggests fire will come out from **ABIMELECH** and destroy these men of **SHECHEM!** And, fire will come from the men of **SHECHEM** and consume **ABIMELECH!** 

That's what could be called a MUTUALLY ASSURED DESTRUCTION! (e.g. It is like starting a nuclear war that is going to destroy your enemy and yourself at the same time!

After delivering this fable and its application, **JOTHAM** fled to place a called *Beer* and remained hidden from his half-brother. And get this...we don't hear from **JOTHAM** ever again! **JOTHAM** disappeared into oblivion and we don't even know if lived to see his **PROPHECY** carried out!

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