

MZBMP Sunday School Bible Class Study Notes

Ex 24:1 And he said unto Moses, Come up unto the LORD, thou, and Aaron, Nadab, and Abihu, and seventy of the elders of Israel; and worship ye afar off. 2 And Moses alone shall come near the LORD: but they shall not come nigh; neither shall the people go up with him.

3 And Moses came and told the people all the words of the LORD, and all the judgments: and all the people answered with one voice, and said, All the words which the LORD hath said will we do. 4 And Moses wrote all the words of the LORD, and rose up early in the morning, and builded an altar under the hill, and twelve pillars, according to the twelve tribes of Israel. 5 And he sent young men of the children of Israel, which offered burnt offerings, and sacrificed peace offerings of oxen unto the LORD. 6 And Moses took half of the blood, and put it in basons; and half of the blood he sprinkled on the altar. 7 And he took the book of the covenant, and read in the audience of the people: and they said, All that the LORD hath said will we do, and be obedient. 8 And Moses took the blood, and sprinkled it on the people, and said, Behold the blood of the covenant, which the LORD hath made with you concerning all these words.

9 Then went up Moses, and Aaron, Nadab, and Abihu, and seventy of the elders of Israel: 10 And they saw the God of Israel: and there was under his feet as it were a paved work of a sapphire stone, and as it were the body of heaven in his clearness. 11 And upon the nobles of the children of Israel he laid not his hand: also they saw God, and did eat and drink.

12 And the LORD said unto Moses, Come up to me into the mount, and be there: and I will give thee tables of stone, and a law, and commandments which I have written; that thou mayest teach them. 13 And Moses rose up, and his minister Joshua: and Moses went up into the mount of God. 14 And he said unto the elders, Tarry ye here for us, until we come again unto you: and, behold, Aaron and Hur are with you: if any man have any matters to do, let him come unto them. 15 And Moses went up into the mount, and a cloud covered the mount. 16 And the glory of the LORD abode upon mount Sinai, and the cloud covered it six days: and the seventh day he called unto Moses out of the midst of the cloud. 17 And the sight of the glory of the LORD was like devouring fire on the top of the mount in the eyes of the children of Israel. 18 And Moses went into the midst of the cloud, and gat him up into the mount: and Moses was in the mount forty days and forty nights.

Reverence (Ch. 19-40)

The Covenant Ratified (Ch. 24)

- I. Ratification: (vv.1-8)
 - A. Moses is called (vv.1-2)
 - B. The people accept the covenant (vv.3-4)
 - C. The covenant and the blood (vv.5-8)
- II. Revelation of the God of Israel: (vv.9-18)
 - A. God seen and a sacrificial meal (vv.9-11)
 - B. Moses in the cloud for 40 days (vv.12-18)

God is fulfilling His threefold promise to them in Ex. 6:8: 1. Redemption, 2. Reception, 3. Reside.

Mosaic authorship of the Torah (vv.1-4, 7).

Nadab and Abihu were judged by God bec. of their perverse deed of sacrificing strange fire (Lev. 10:1-2; Num. 3:4).

Moses was the mediator (v.2) – Christ is the second Moses (Heb. 3:1-6; 12:24).

The Covenant is a corporate pact (v.4, 7) – the NT church is a corporate assembly of baptized disciples.

Israel received the words of God (v.7b).

Offerings were made to God as thanksgiving for the received words of God. (v.8-11).

“Behold the blood of the covenant...” (v.8) is referenced in the NT (Matt. 26:28; Mk. 14:24; Lk. 22:20; 1 Cor. 11:25; Heb. 9:20, 12:24, 13:20; 1 Pet. 1:2).

A meal expresses fellowship (v.11) – the Lord’s Supper is an expression of church fellowship with the Lord.

God gave the words and the people are responsible to receive it. In the NT, faith and obedience is still required.

There was peace between God and Israel – although temporary – so when a Christian is in Christ – He is reconciled to God for ever. Our glorification looks forward to a time when we no longer are in conflict with God because of our practical sins – these shall be removed and we will know perfect peace with God because of Jesus.

Moses was summoned again by the Lord at Mt. Sinai, vv.12-18 – here Moses will receive instructions from the LORD concerning the detailed designs for the Tabernacle (Ch. 25:1-31:18).